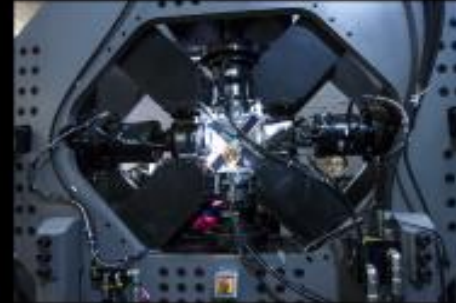




AIMS ADAPTIVE INTELLIGENT MATERIALS & SYSTEMS CENTER



ASU Ira A. Fulton Schools of
Engineering
Arizona State University

AIMS
ADAPTIVE INTELLIGENT
MATERIALS & SYSTEMS CENTER

Bridging the Gap
From the Nano to the Structural Scale

aims.asu.edu

Mission of the AIMS Center

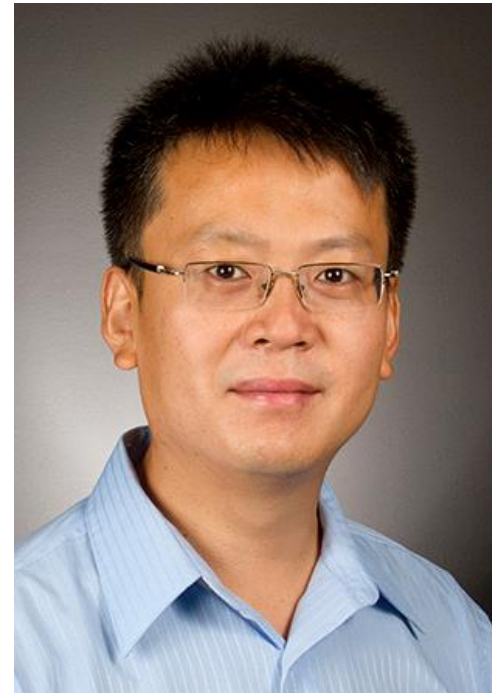


- Research/exploit innovative & cutting-edge **adaptive & intelligent technology** for transdisciplinary applications
- Combine **multidisciplinary** research backgrounds in:
 - System Health Management & Prognosis
 - Multiscale Modeling: Molecular Dynamics & Continuum Mechanics
 - Material Characterization & Testing
 - Composite, Metallic, Hybrid, & Superalloy Materials
 - Intelligent Design & Multidisciplinary Optimization
 - Surface & Interface Mechanics
 - Multifunctional Materials & Adaptive Systems
 - Bioinspired Materials & Robotics
 - Information Management & Signal Processing
 - Data Fusion, Mining & Informatics
 - Thermal Energy Applications

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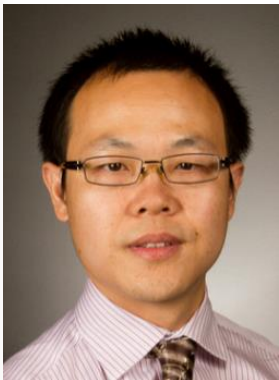
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Sponsors and Government Funding



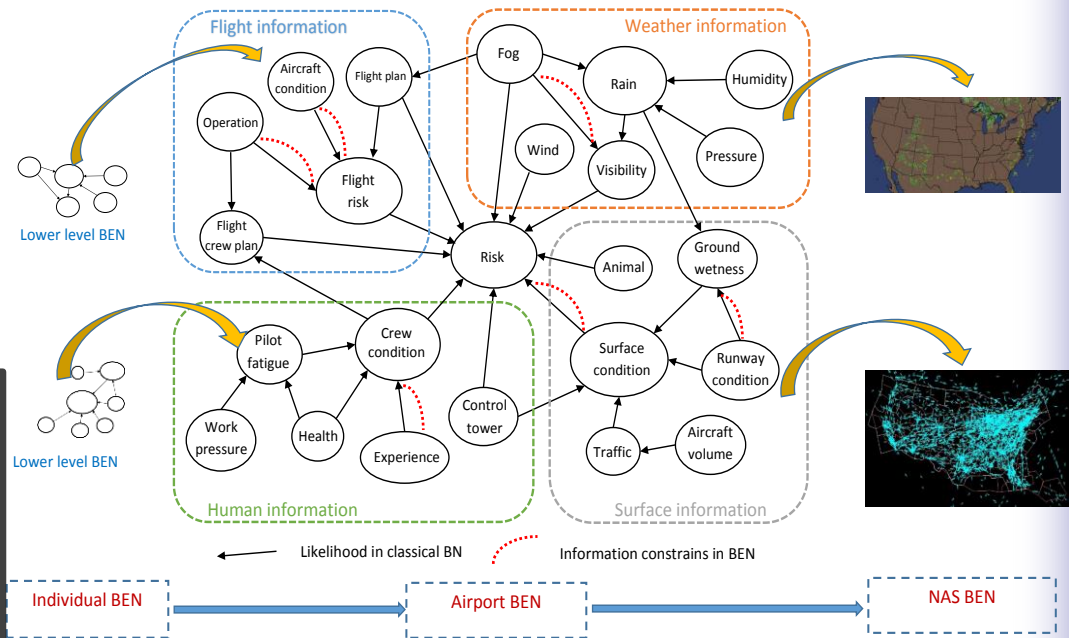
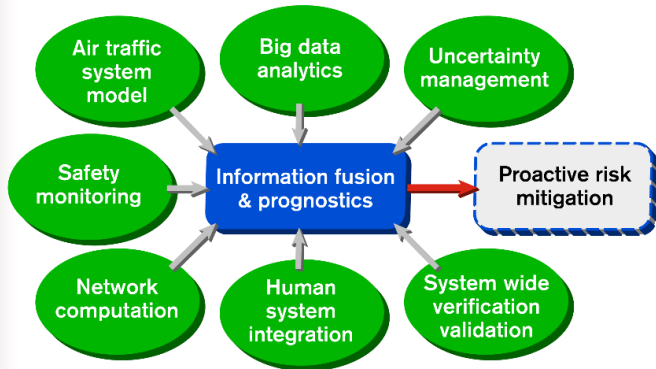
- **\$10M National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) University Leadership Initiative (ULI)**
- **\$6M Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR) Multidisciplinary University Research Initiative (MURI)**
- **\$1.5M US Department of Transportation (USDOT) Research and Innovative Technology Administration (RITA)**
- **Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR)**
- **Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL)**
- **Army Research Laboratory (ARL)**
- **Army Research Office (ARO)**
- **Department of Energy (DOE)**
- **DOE Nuclear Energy University Program (NEUP)**
- **DURIP (AFOSR)**
- **National Science Foundation (NSF)**
- **Naval Air Systems Command (NAVAIR)**
- **National Institutes of Health (NIH)**
- **Office of Naval Research (ONR)**
- **Honeywell International, Czech Republic**

NASA University Leadership Initiative

Information fusion for real-time national air transportation system prognostics under uncertainty

PI: Yongming Liu

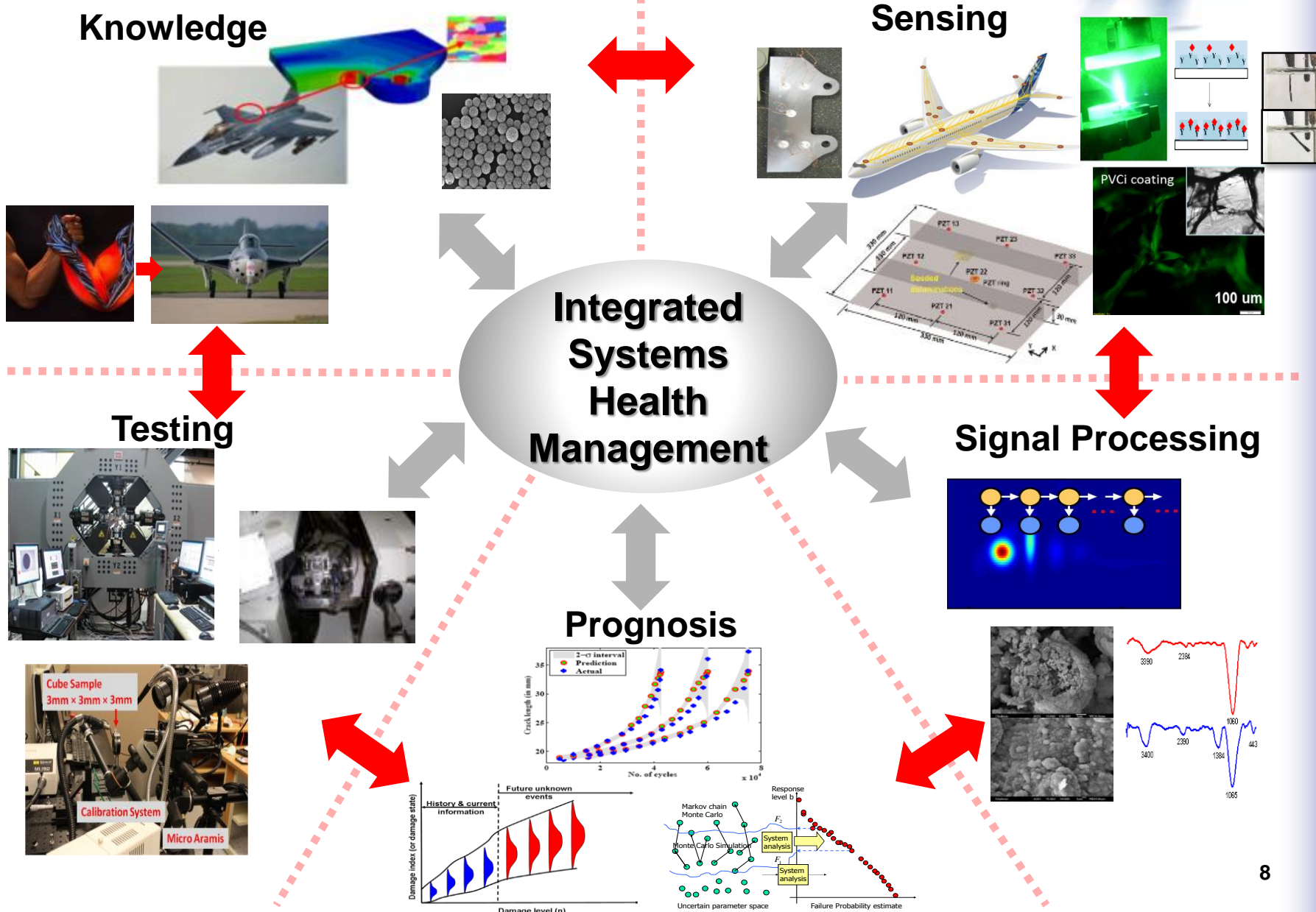
ASU co-PIs: Aditi Chattopadhyay; Nancy Cooke; Pingbo Tang; Lei Ying; Jingrui He; Mary Niemczyk
External co-PIs: Sankaran Mahadevan (Vanderbilt); Barron Bichon (SwRI); PK Menon (Optimal Synthesis Inc.)



- Real-time system-wide information fusion methodology for prognostics & safety assurance of the NAS
- Various sources of uncertainties & their coupling effects for failure & risk assessment of extremely large-scale, complex system
- A community-based collaborative simulation platform for continued sustainable prognostics technology evolution
- Multidisciplinary team for integrated research & education

- Generalized Bayesian Entropy Network (BEN) for hierarchical complex human-cyber-physical system updating and prognostics
- Real-time system-wide decision making for risk mitigation

Systems Health Monitoring and Prognosis

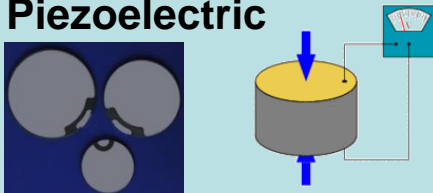


Technical Approach

Detection \longleftrightarrow Localization \longleftrightarrow Quantification \longleftrightarrow Prognosis

Advanced Sensors

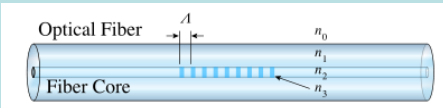
- Piezoelectric



- Macro fiber composite



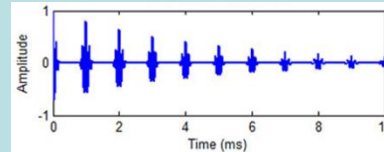
- Fiber Bragg grating



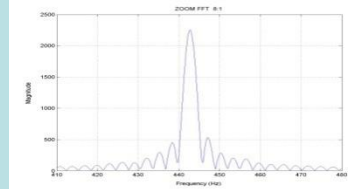
- Acoustic emission
- Accelerometer
-
- Self-sensing (with nanomaterials)

Signal Processing

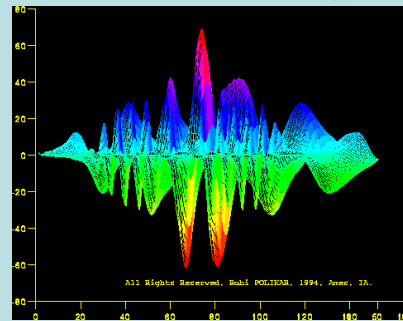
- Time domain



- Frequency domain

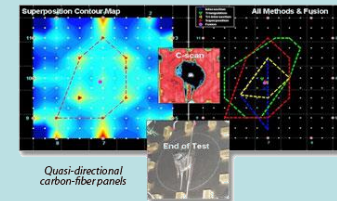


- Time-frequency

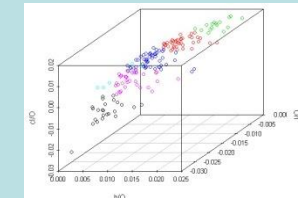


Mathematical Modeling

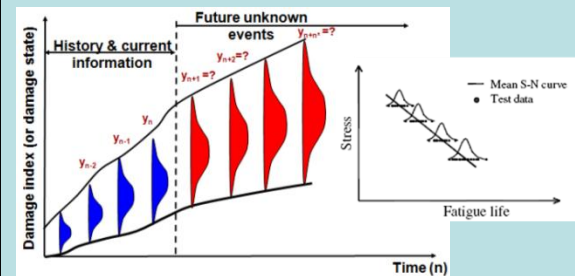
- Localization algorithm



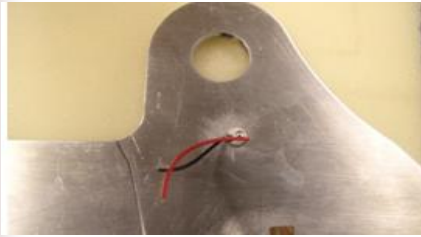
- Pattern recognition



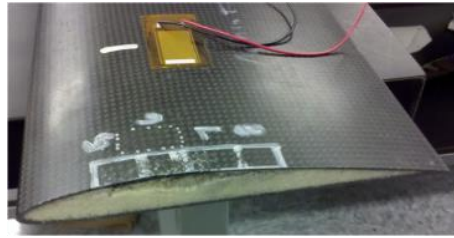
- Prediction model



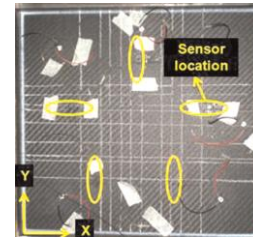
Sensors & Applications



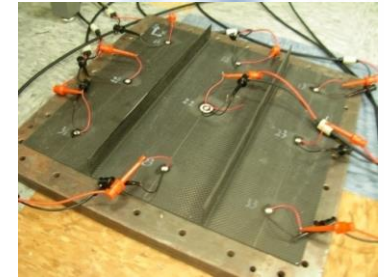
Lead Zirconate Titanate sensors on aluminum lug joint



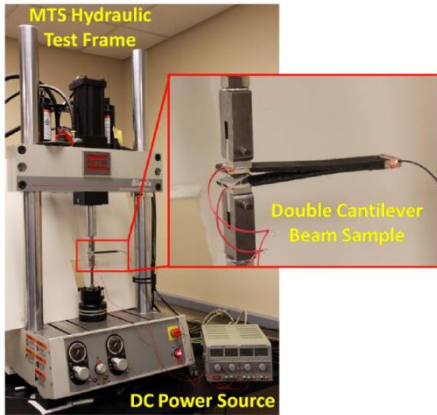
Macro fiber composites for barely visible impact damage



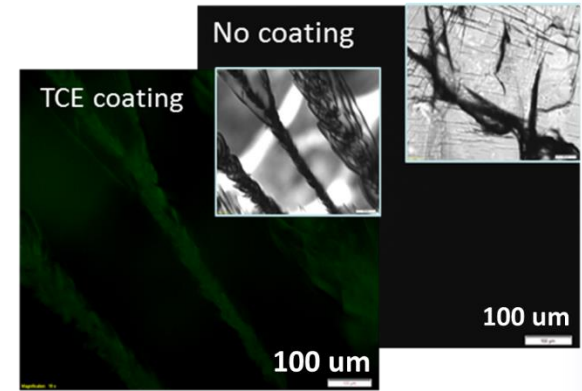
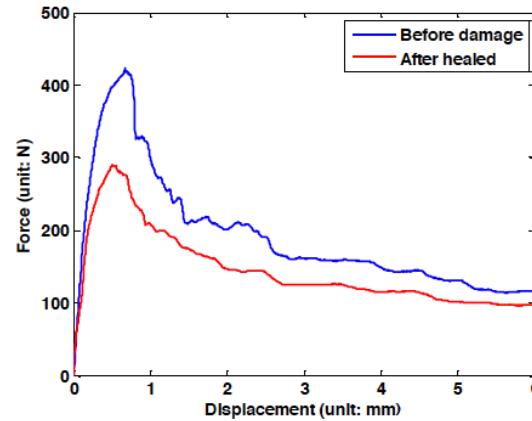
Fiber bragg grating sensors for impact damage monitoring



Stiffened panel damage monitoring



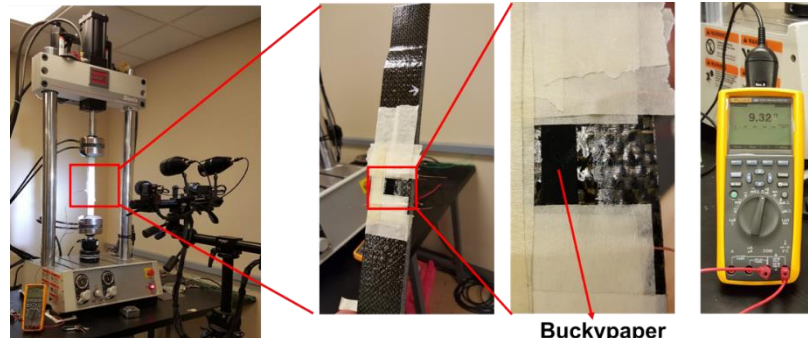
Self healing nanocomposite



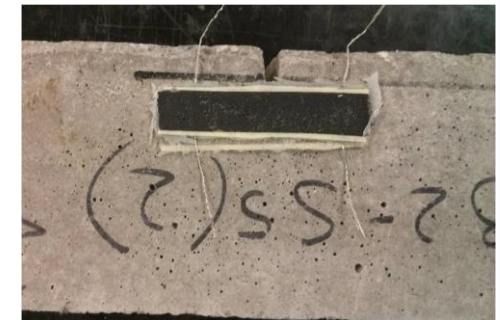
Mechanophore material



Deployable CFRP boom

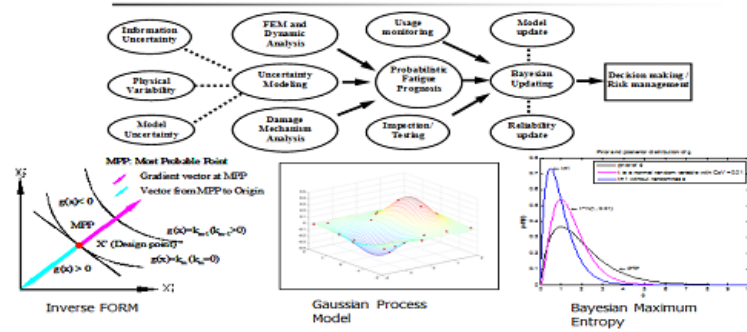
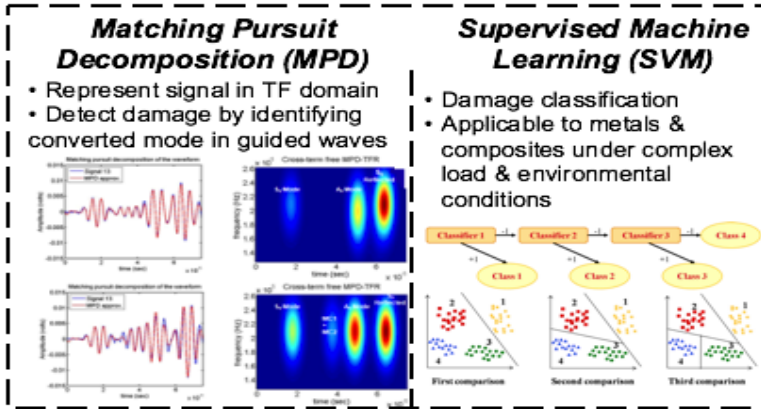


Strain sensing in foam core composites using buckypaper

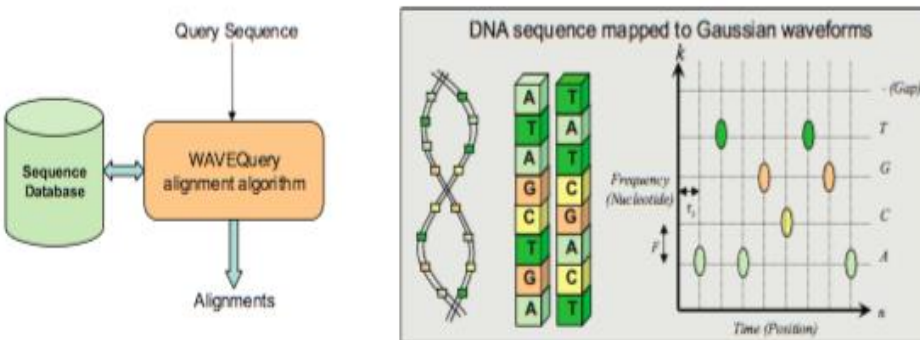
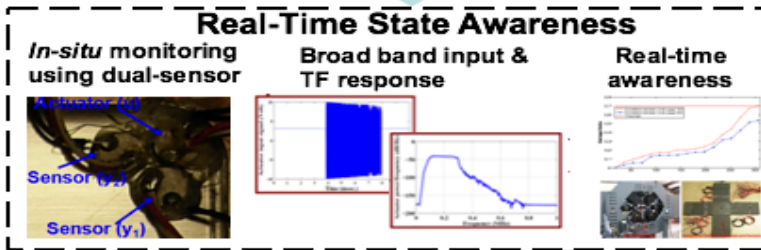


Strain sensing in concrete

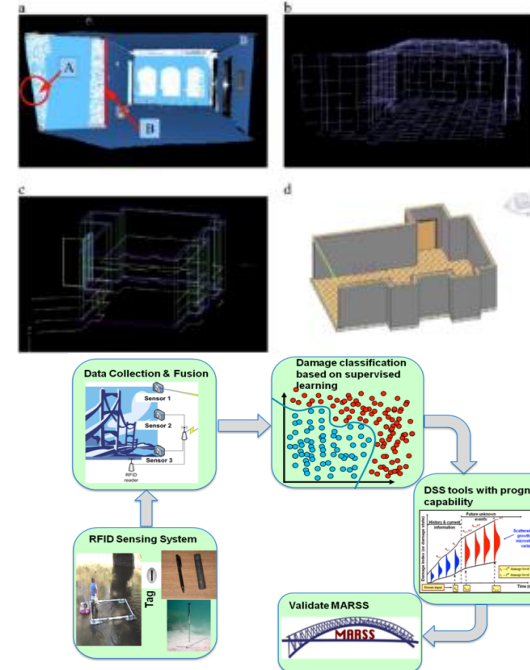
Information Management



Uncertainty Quantification and Reliability Assessment



Waveform Mapping of DNA Sequences

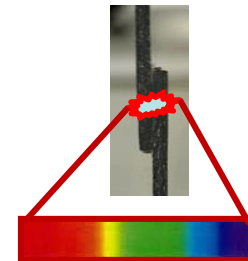


Infrastructure Management

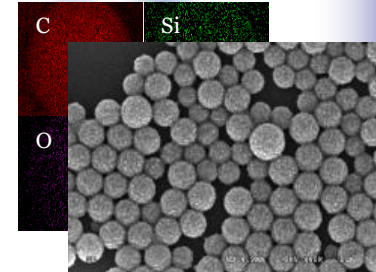
Intelligent Materials

Novel Hybrid Materials

- Synthesis of self-sensing and self-healing (mechanophore) materials
- Development of emulsions, colloids, and gels for environmentally responsive materials



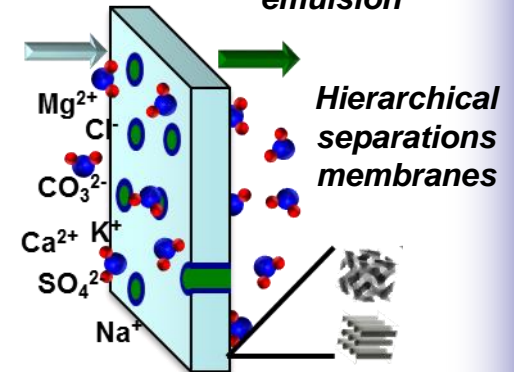
Mechanophore, damage sensor



Self-assembled emulsion

Ion-Containing Block Copolymer

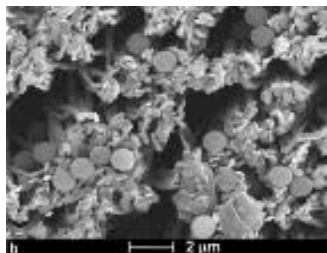
- Synthesis of hierarchical separations membranes
- Development of stimuli-responsive solution assemblies



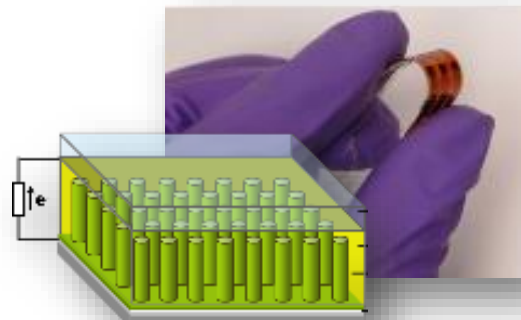
Hierarchical separations membranes

Soft Matters & Composites Materials

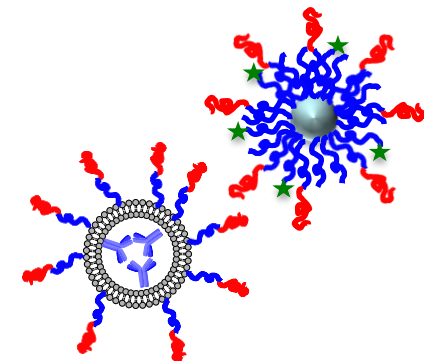
- Synthesis of biologically-inspired hybrid materials and electrically conductive polymer (sensors/actuators)
- Development of organic optoelectronics



Conductive polymers



Smart systems, optoelectronics



Stimuli-responsive solution assemblies

Intelligent Materials (Contd.)

▪ Origami (Kirigami) Electronics

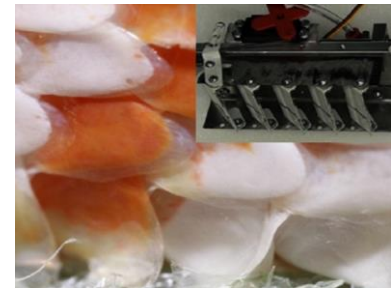
- Development of stretchable and flexible structure for electronics and energy storage device (battery)



Stretchable battery

▪ Bio-Inspired Robotics/Structure

- Design, fabrication and characterization of interfacial structures (mimic snake skin) for active control of friction, adhesion, and drag



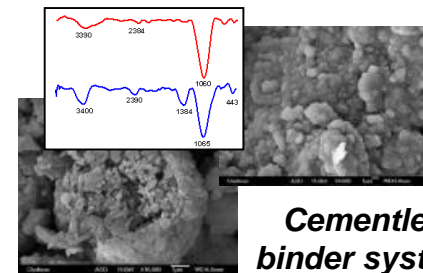
Snakes Mimic Earthworms

▪ Advanced Cementitious Materials

- Novel materials for high volume cement replacement and cementless binder systems

▪ Biomaterial Design

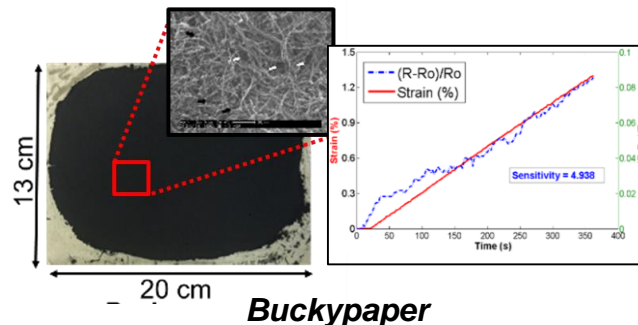
- Development of biomimetic, dynamic-cell and orthopedic materials



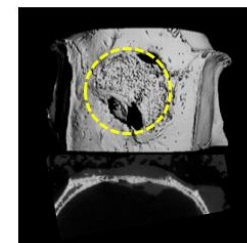
Cementless binder systems

▪ CNT Membrane Sensor

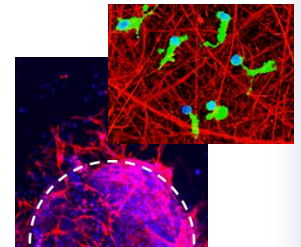
- Development of self-sensing composite using CNT-membrane (Buckypaper)



Buckypaper



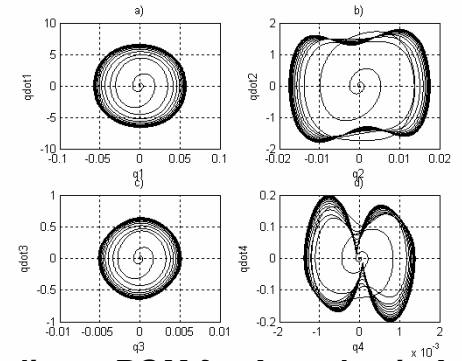
Orthopedic materials



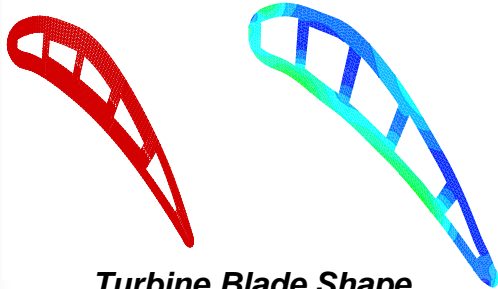
Dynamic Cell-Material Interactions

Multidisciplinary Design Optimization

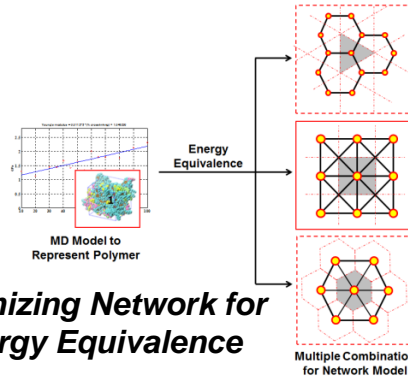
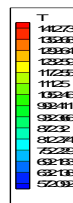
- Multiobjective Optimization
- Design and Shape Optimization
- Discrete Optimization / Integer Programming
- Multilevel Decomposition
- Reduced Order Modeling / Response Surface Methods



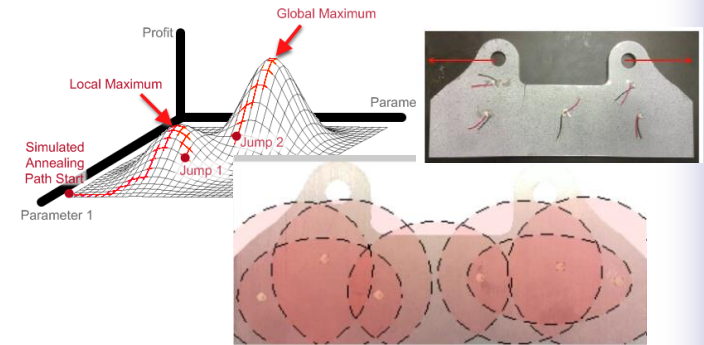
Nonlinear ROM for Aeroelastic Analysis



Turbine Blade Shape Optimization

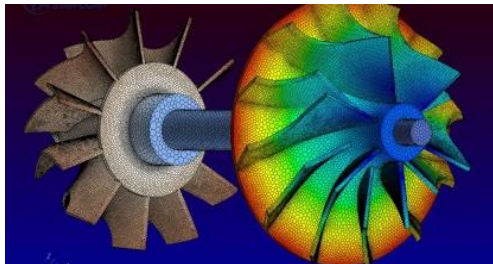


Optimizing Network for Energy Equivalence



Optimization of Sensor Placement for Crack Detection

Applications

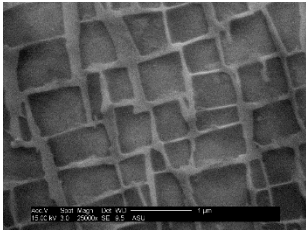


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Metals

Superalloy

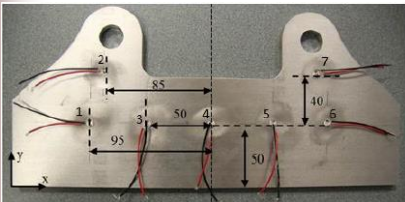
- High temperature, jet engine applications
- Single crystal and polycrystalline superalloys



Rene N5 Single Crystal Microstructure

Aluminum 6061

- Aerospace grade alloy
- Investigating multiaxial fatigue properties



Aluminum lug joint instrumented with PZT sensors

Hybrid Laminates

- Investigating multiaxial fatigue properties of Alcoa's GLARE hybrid laminate



GLARE cruciform

Composite T-Joint

Delam initiating between tow and flange

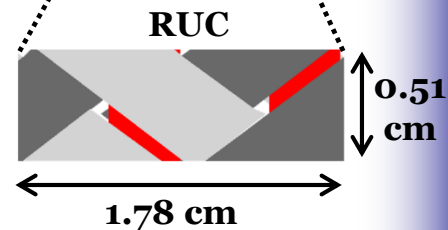
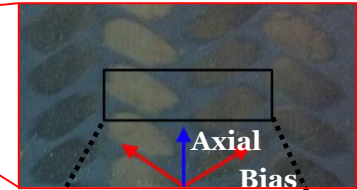


Advanced Composites

Braided Composites

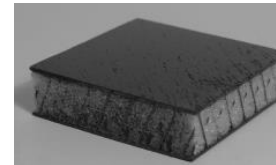


Jet engine fan blade containment system



- Modeling triaxially braided PMCs subjected to ballistic impact loading
- Large mesoscale RUC complicates modeling

Foam Core Composites



X-COR

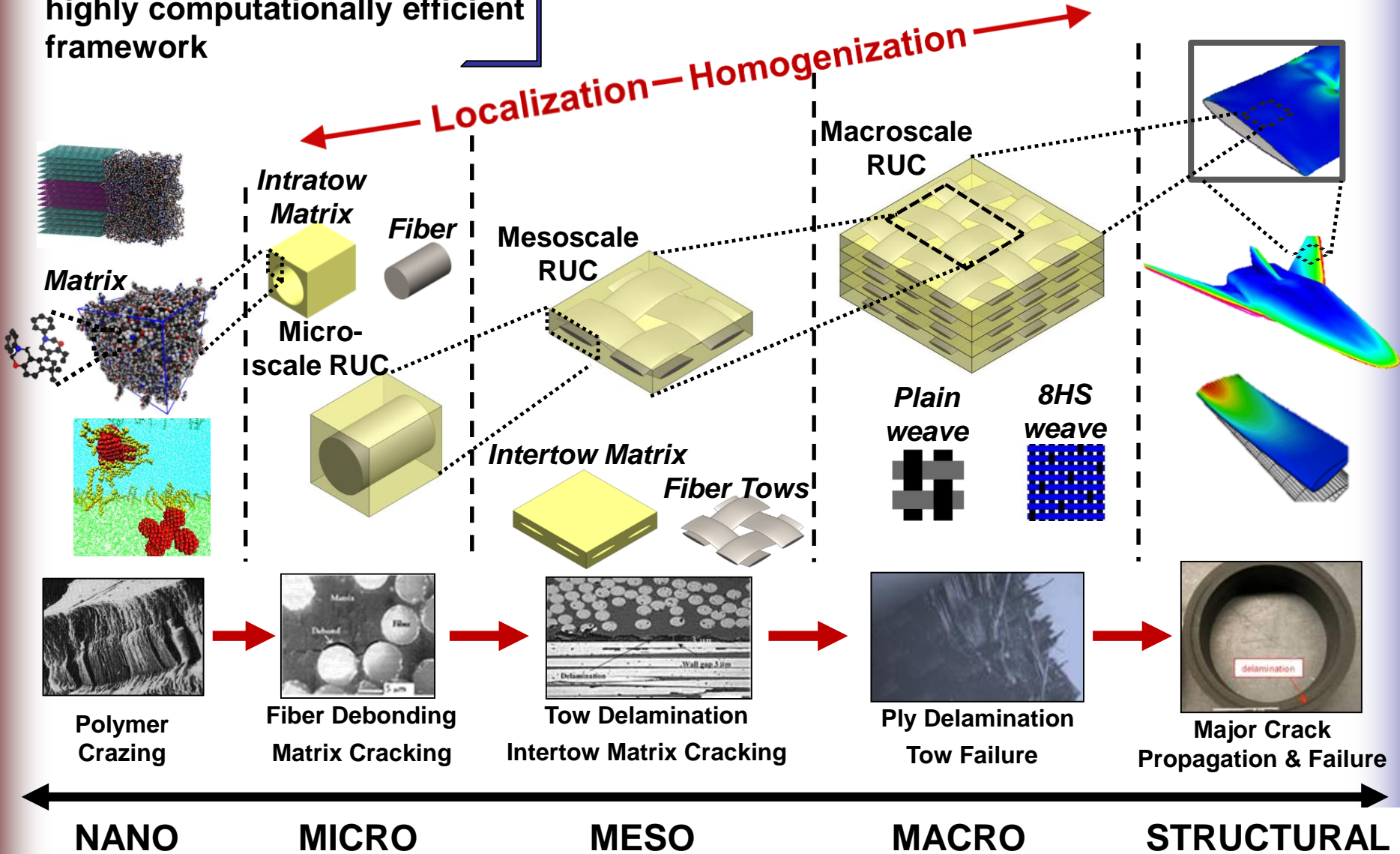


Pultruded Z-pins

- Damage detection and quantification
- Wave based SHM difficult due to complex wave propagation, dispersion, and dissipation

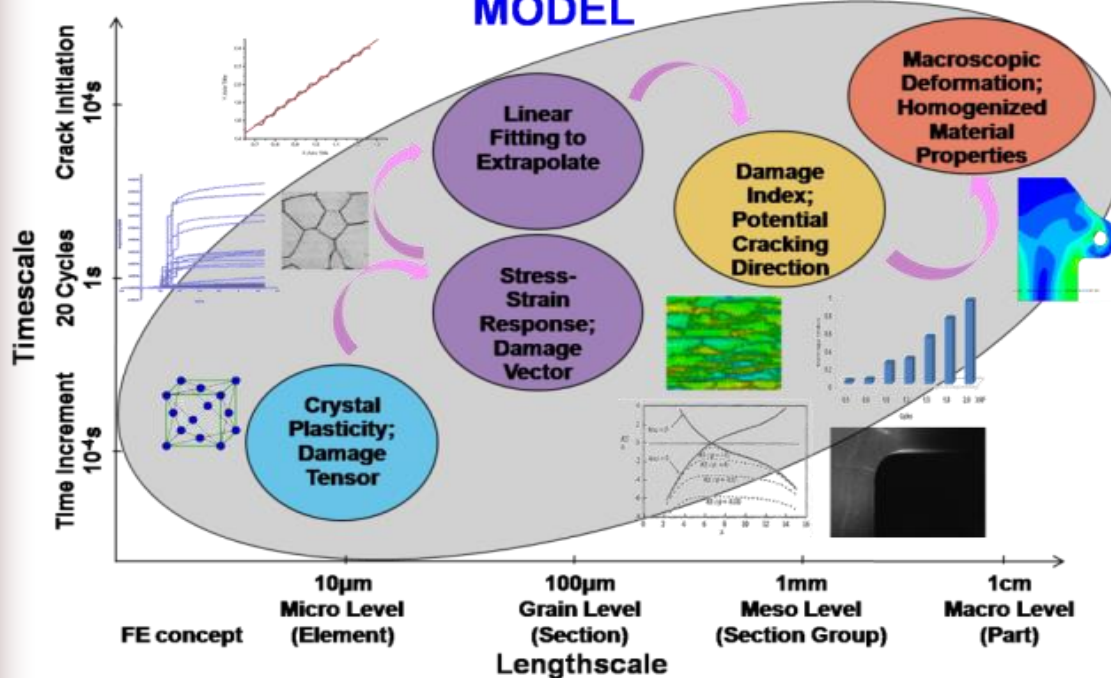
Multiscale Modeling - Composites

Allows for concurrent analysis of complex composites in a highly computationally efficient framework

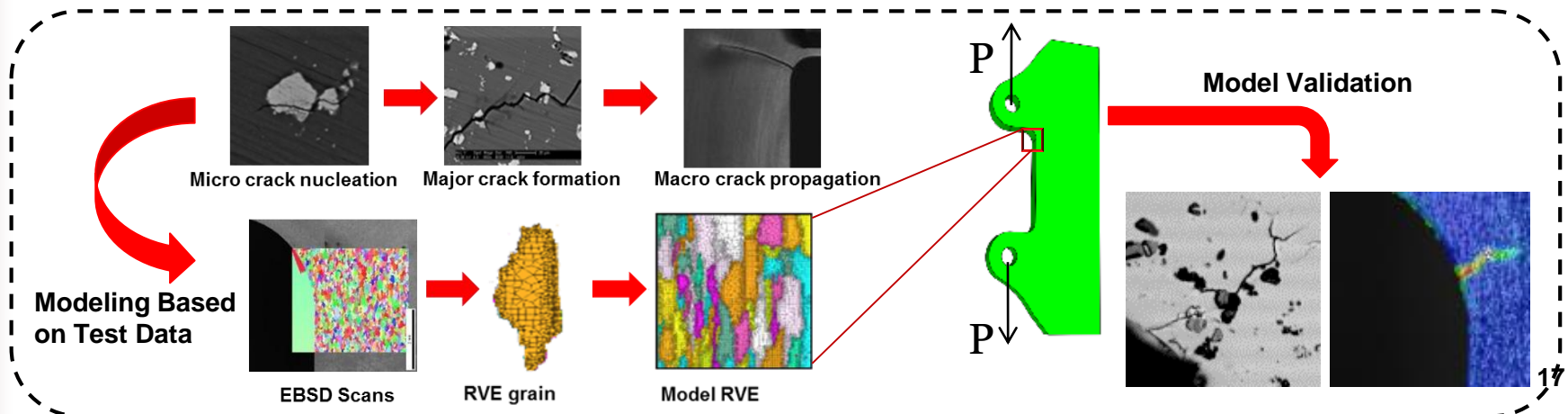


Multiscale Modeling - Metals

LENGTH & TIME SCALES OF MULTISCALE MODEL



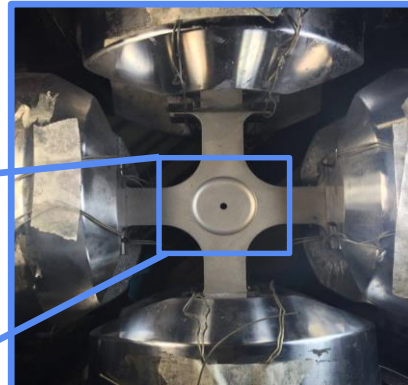
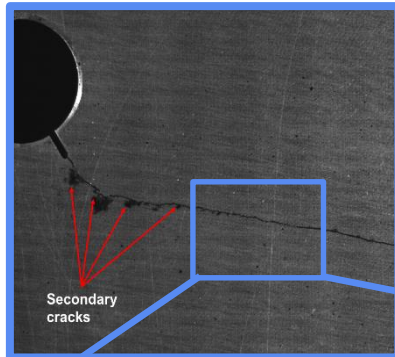
- Multiscale fatigue damage criterion for metals and alloys
- Verified under multiaxial loading
- Materials of interest:
 - Al 7075
 - Al 2024
 - Nickel based super alloys



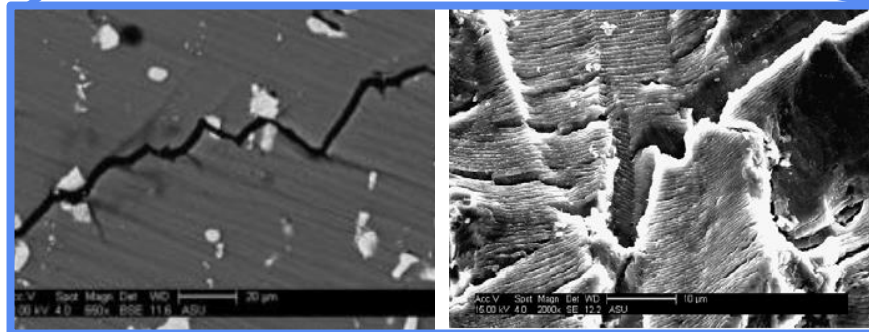
Fatigue & Fracture of Metallic Materials

Fatigue under complex loading

Fatigue crack growth analysis



Multiaxial fatigue setup



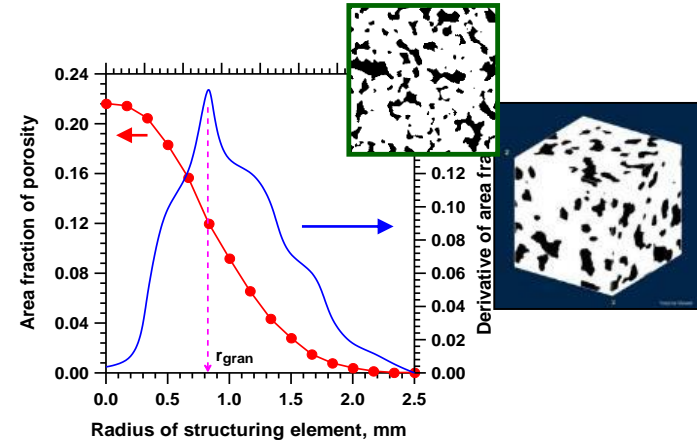
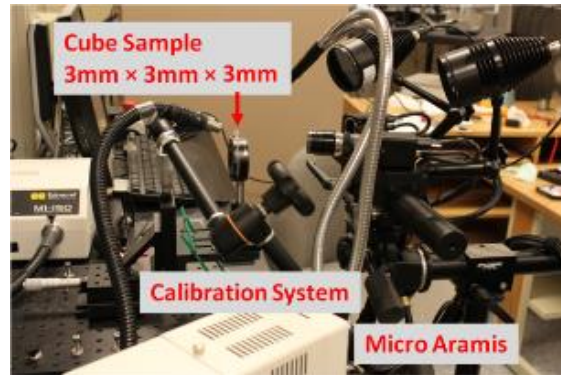
Failure analysis and fractography

- Various complex multiaxial loading conditions under investigation
- Variable amplitude loading
- Proportional/non-proportional loading
- In/out-of-phase loading

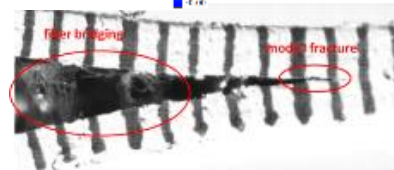
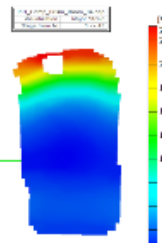
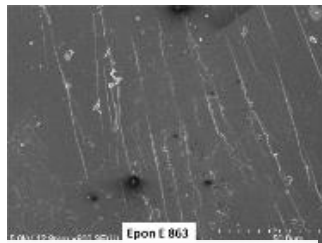
Relating fatigue damage to microstructural characteristics

Fatigue & Fracture of Composite Materials

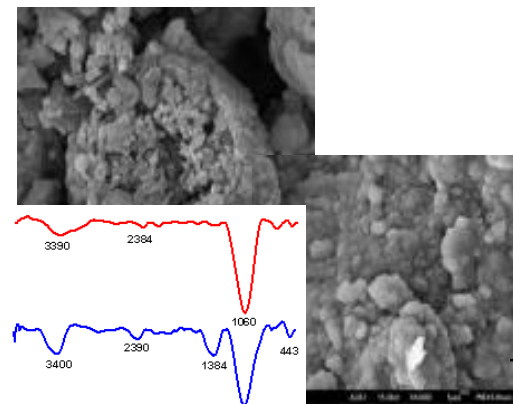
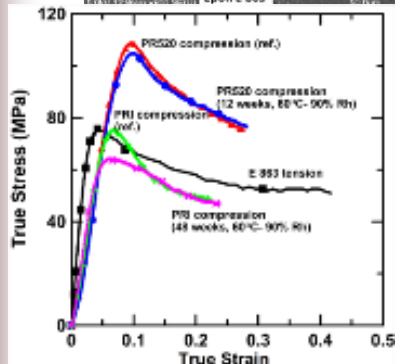
Experimental approach to understand polymer behavior at different time & length scales



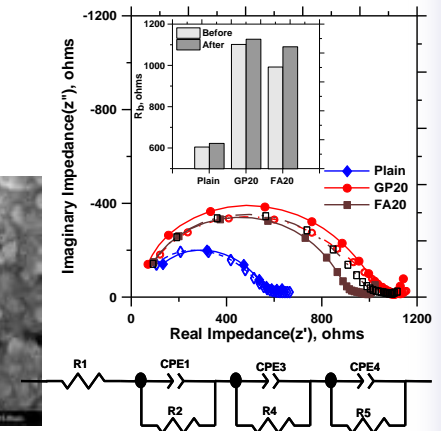
Fundamental characterization and reconstruction of porous media microstructure



Analysis of different fracture modes



Structure and signature of cement-less binder systems



Electrical impedance based material behavior prediction

Automation in Civil Infrastructure Construction and Maintenance

PI: Pingbo Tang, Del E. School of Construction

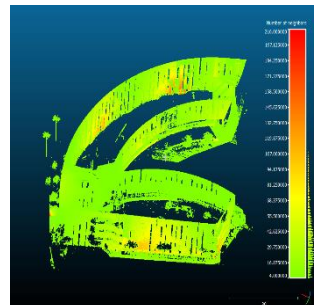
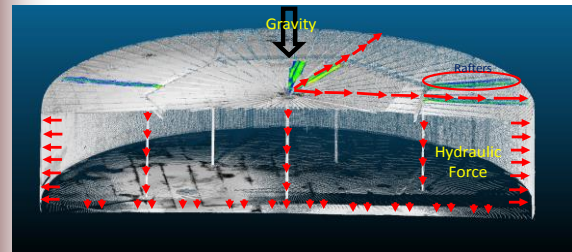
Field Video under Normal Traffic (1st mode: 0.25 HZ, Pier Length: 18.3 M)



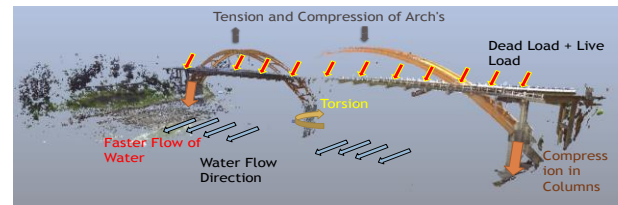
(Source: photo adapted from Wikipedia)



(Source: photo adapted from book "Radiation Protection at Light Water Reactors")



Real-time outage control of nuclear power plants for preventing accidents and delays of power plant maintenance



Rapid 3D imagery data collection for reliable condition assessments of bridges, canals, water tanks, and complex buildings

Rapid 3D imagery data collection for reliable condition assessments of bridges, canals, water tanks, and complex buildings

AIMS Center Outreach



From grade school to college, the AIMS Center provides students with real-world experience through internships, hands-on exhibits and fellowships.



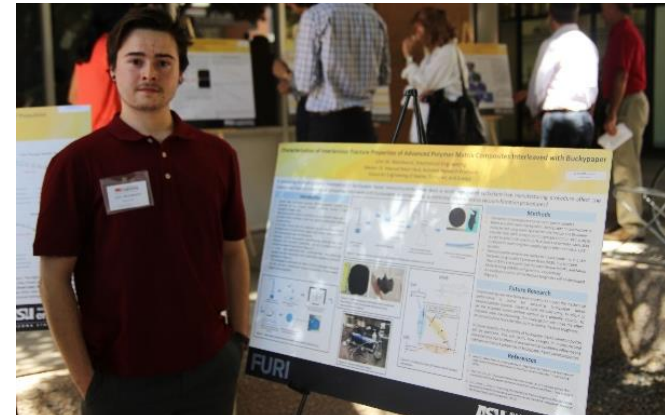
Undergraduate students at SPIE conference, 2016



DiscoverE day



High School Outreach



FURI 2016

AIMS Center Outreach (Contd.)

From grade school to college, the AIMS Center provides students with real-world experience through internships, hands-on exhibits and fellowships.



URAP 2014



URAP 2016



Night of the Open Door



AIMS Center Consortium Members



- Alcoa (2011 – present)



ALCOA

- Boeing (2014 – present)



- Intel (2016 - present)



- Raytheon (2017)

Raytheon

- Aerojet Rocketdyne (2011 – 2015)



- Advatech Pacific (2011 – 2014)



Advatech Pacific

Changing The Way Engineering Is Conducted

- Honeywell (2012 – 2013)

Honeywell

Consortium Core Projects



Projects:

- **Biaxial Testing of Advanced Hybrid Fiber Metal Laminate and Monolithic Materials, *Alcoa***
- **Damage Detection in Advanced Foam Core Composites using NDE and SHM, *Boeing***
- **Multiscale Modeling of Ceramic Matrix Composites, *Aerojet Rocketdyne***
- **Modeling of Adhesively Bonded Joints in Composite Laminates, *Honeywell***
- **Validation and Testing of Bolted Joints and Sandwich Panel Repair Analysis Tools, *Advatech Pacific***
- **Damage Detection in Electronic Packaging Materials, *Intel***
- **Prognosis Health Management, *Raytheon***

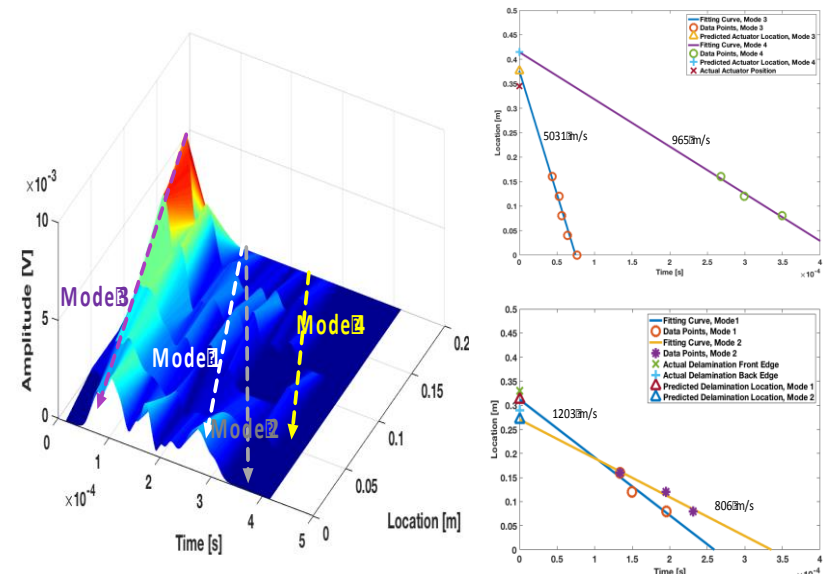
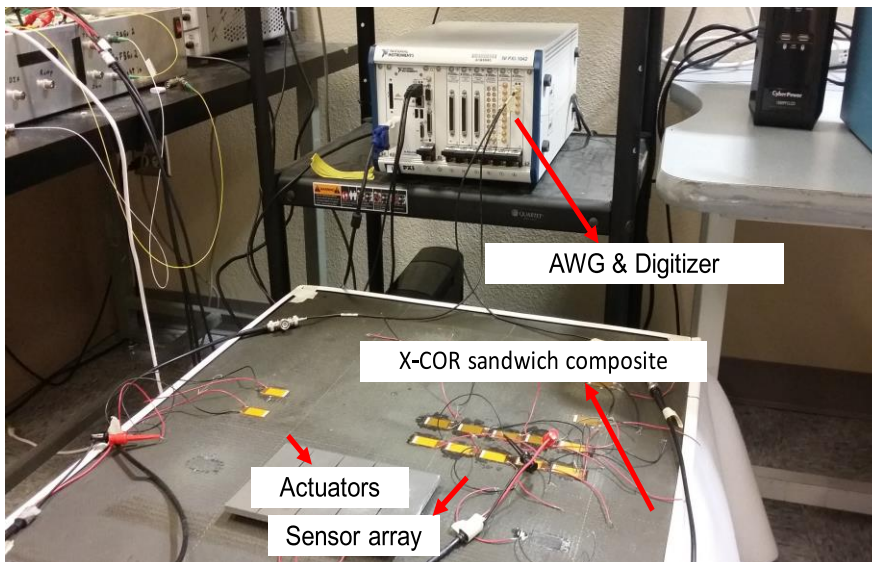
Damage Detection in Advanced Foam Core Composites using NDE and SHM

Objectives:

- Detect, localize, & quantify damage in X-COR sandwich composite structures
- Calibrate parameters & test capabilities of NDE & SHM techniques using multiple types & locations of damage
- Implement SHM system to provide in-situ real-time damage detection & localization capabilities

Outcomes:

- NDE (flash thermography & ultrasonic C-Scan) results of damage localization and quantification for multiple damage types (delamination & foam core separation)
- In-situ guided wave based SHM framework to detect and localized delaminations and foam core separations



Biaxial Testing of Advanced Hybrid Fiber Metal Laminate and Monolithic Materials

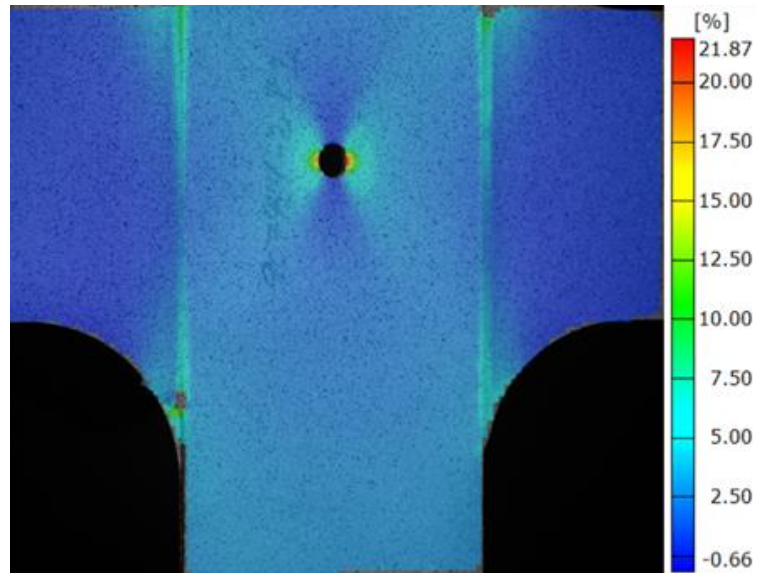
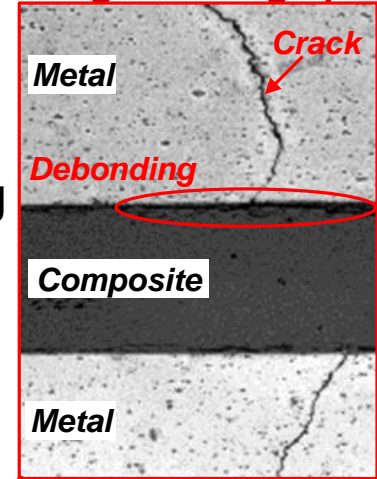
Objectives:

- Fatigue and static biaxial performance of various advanced hybrid fiber metal laminate concepts for next generation aero-structures
- Characterize fatigue and static behavior with biaxial loading

Key Issues:

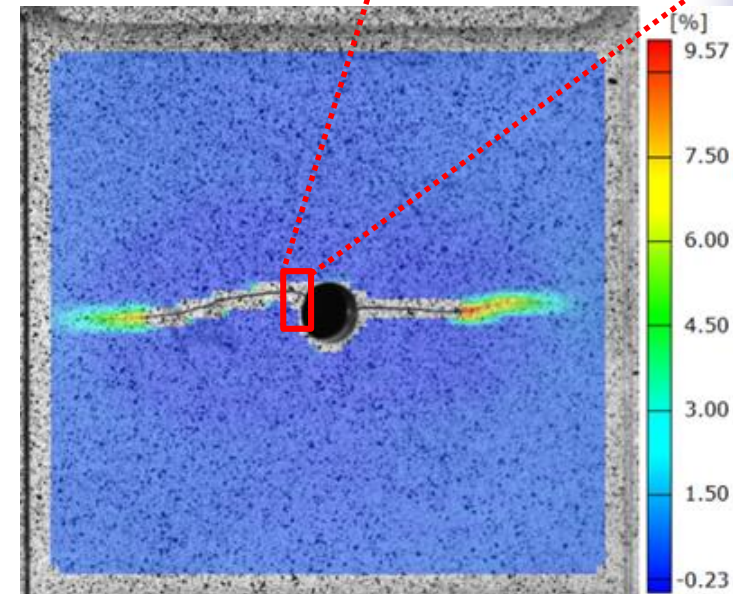
- Biaxial cruciform design for hybrid and monolithic specimens
- Tracking crack growth and failure progression during testing

Fatigue Micrograph



GLARE Strap – Static

Major
Strain DIC
Contours

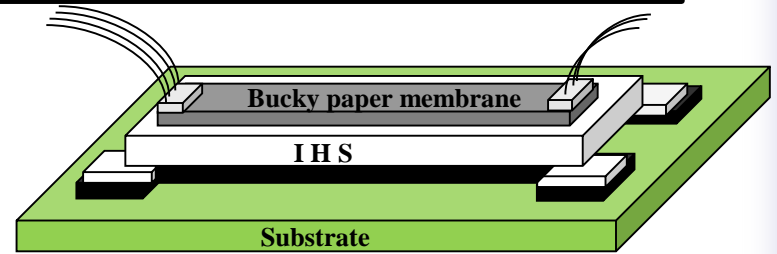


GLARE Strap – Fatigue

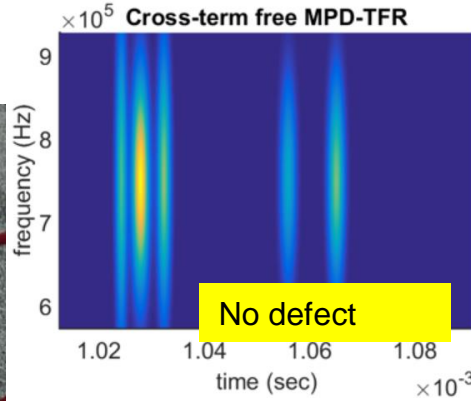
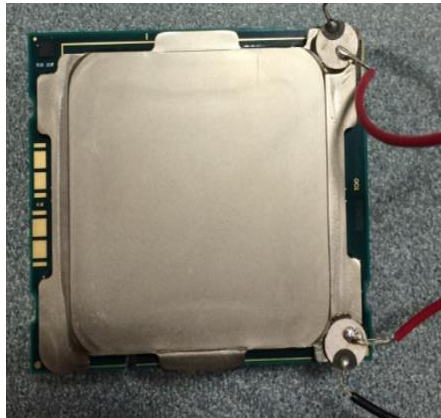
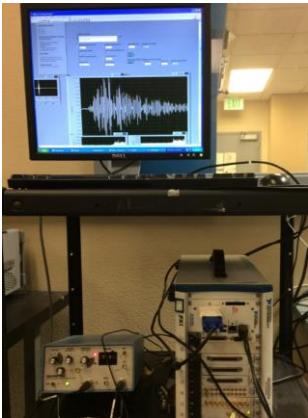
In-Situ Sensing of Interface Delamination in **AIMS** Complex Laminates

- Pre-existing damage detection using guided waves
- Stress sensitive CNT & CNF multifunctional membrane
- In-situ sensing of delamination precursors
- Magnetostrictive materials

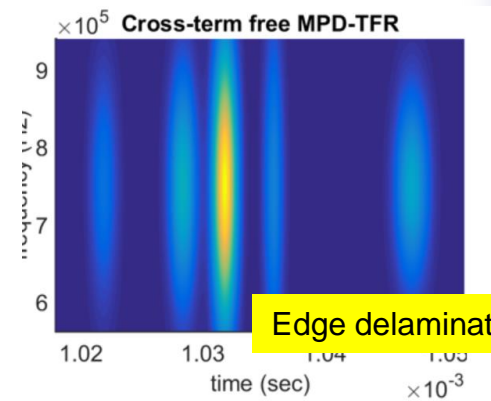
- PZT actuators/sensors
- Ultrasonic transducers
- CNT Buckypaper
- Time frequency analysis



Bucky paper multifunctional membrane



No defect



Edge delamination



AIMS Consortium Membership



- Membership fee: \$30k annually
- Reduced facilities & administration costs: **10% instead of 67.7%**
- Allocated graduate student(s) to work on Consortium projects
- Access to secure web site with research data, presentation and reports
- Participation in semi-annual research reviews and workshops
- Allocated seat in the consortium industrial advisory board
- Authorized to recommend and vote on research projects
- Involved directly with center faculty
- Granted access to the university's partner fee for AIMS Service Center members
 - Access to laboratory and equipment such as the unique MTS Biaxial/Torsion load frame
 - Much lower equipment usage fee than that charged to external users (non consortium members)
- Intellectual property agreement: licenses for inventions and copyrightable materials

Intellectual Property Agreement

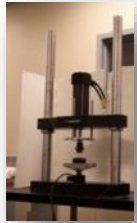


- **Title to inventions jointly developed by both university and member inventors vest in both institutions.**
- **Members can be granted non-exclusive, royalty-free licenses to patents on inventions arising out of Consortium research.**
- **Options to negotiate revenue-bearing non-exclusive licenses with the right to sublicense and exclusive licenses.**
- **Members can be granted irrevocable, non-exclusive, royalty-free licenses to copyrightable materials, including the right to sublicense to affiliates.**
- **Options to negotiate revenue-bearing non-exclusive licenses with the right to sublicense to others.**
- **University reserves the right to publish in scientific journals, but members have the right to review any paper and delay publication to remove or approve member owned confidential information.**

AIMS Service Center

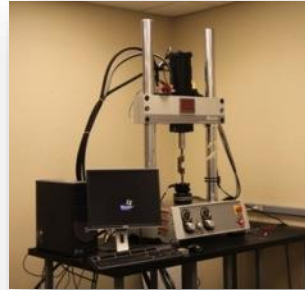
- **State of the art experimental facilities available in the AIMS faculty laboratories**
 - **Mechanical Testing**
 - Dynamic, static, multiaxial, thermomechanical, ultrasonic fatigue, noncontact measurement
 - **Material Fabrication**
 - Composite ovens, hot press, carbon nanotube, nanoparticle
 - **Nondestructive Evaluation (NDE) & Structural Health Monitoring (SHM)**
 - Ultrasonic, acoustic, laser based, piezoelectric, FBG
 - **Material Characterization**
 - Multiphoton imaging, viscosity and viscoelasticity, thermal analysis, confocal microscopy
- Reasonably priced relative to industry costs
- Website: <http://sharedresources.asu.edu/facilities/83>
- Contact: Dr. John Rajadas (rajadas@asu.edu) & Ashwin Rai (Ashwin.Rai@asu.edu)

Mechanical Testing



TRI T1000 Fatigue Frame

- 1000 lb, 30 Hz capacity
- Primary use: Small specimens, such as polymers



MTS Bionix Frame

- 5000 lb, 50 Hz capacity
- Primary use: Metallic & composite testing



Instron 5985 Frame with Thermal Chamber

- 60000 lb capacity
- 70°C to 250°C temperature range
- Primary use: Composites & thermal testing



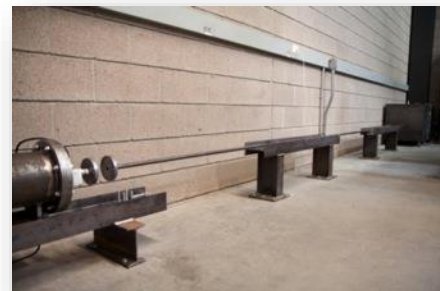
Trilion 3D Aramis

- Full field strain measurements
- Dual system for front/back measurements
- Microaramis for <3 mm samples



Low Speed Impactor

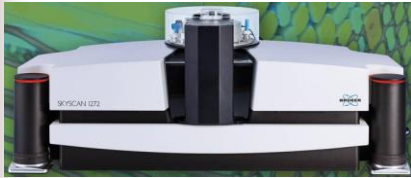
- Inverted pendulum
- 100 J capacity
- Load cell
- Rotary encoder



High Speed Gas Gun

- Up to 400 m/s
- 1/2" diameter projectile
- Large target area

NDE & SHM



SkyScan 1272 Micro-CT

- Nondestructive 3D microscopy
- World's first micro-CT with over 200 Megapixels in a single cross section



FBG Interrogator

- Dual channel interrogator up to 19 kHz
- 16 gratings/channel



C-scan AS400A/HR

- 40-200 kHz air-coupled transducers
- Can handle thick specimens (8"+)



Laser Vibrometer

- Scanning head
- 80 kHz capacity
- Piezoelectric actuator
- Shaker actuator



Physical Acoustics AE

- Up to 2 MHz broadband sensors
- 8 channels
- High temperature sensors



Impedance Analyzer

- High frequency broadband (100Mhz)
- BNC Probe for sensor health



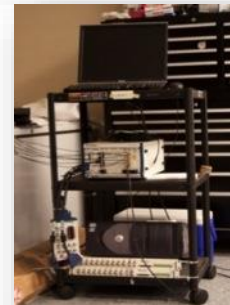
Ultrasonic Probe

- High frequency mechanical excitation
- Crack detection in metals



EchoTherm Flash Thermography

- Delamination, disbond, & void detection in composites



NI PXI Chassis DAQs

- Arbitrary waveform generators
- High speed digitizers
- Multiplexer

Material Fabrication and Preparation



Tetrahedron Hot Press

- Fabrication of composite panels
- 15" x 15" section
- 350°C, 40 tons force capacity
- Programmable cycle



Laboratory Oven

- 300°C capacity
- Gas purge capability
- Access ports



Isotemp Oven

- Vacuum & purge ports
- Controllable vacuum / temperature
- 200°C capacity



Temperature / Humidity Chamber

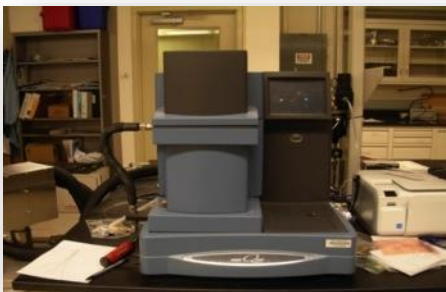
- 3 ft³ volume
- 0-98% RH
- 65 to 200°F
- Programmable cycle



Ultrasonic Cell Disruptor

- Primary use: nanocomposite fabrication

Material Characterization



Dynamic Mechanical Analyzer



TCS SP5 Microscope System



Simultaneous Thermal Analyzer



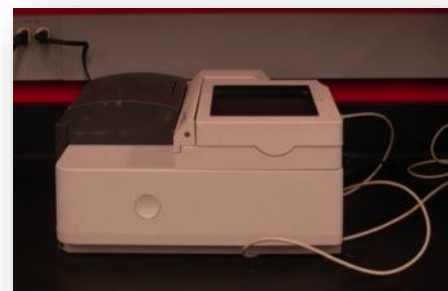
Rheometer



Ultrasonic Cell Disruptor



Isothermal Calorimeter



Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrometer

Microscopy Preparation & Analysis



Ultrasonic Cleaner

- Cleaning microscopy samples
- Timed cleaning



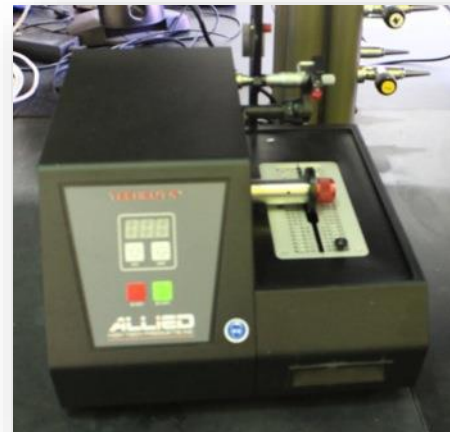
Zeiss LSM 700

- Confocal & optical microscopy
- Two channel laser
- Fluorescent capability



Struers LaboPol 5

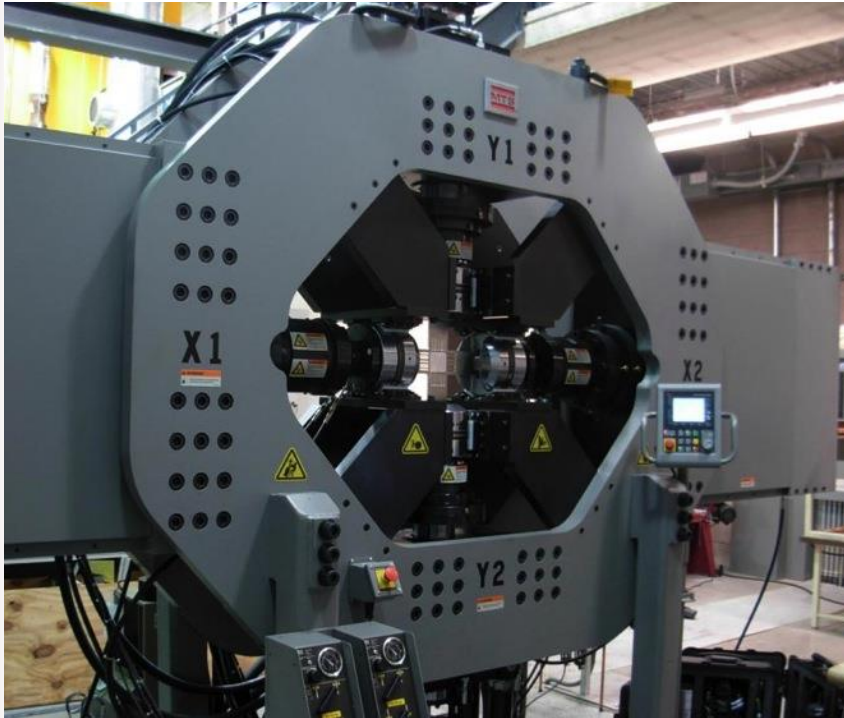
- Grinding & polishing
- 50-500 rpm
- Force & fluid control



Allied Saw

- Low speed diamond saw
- 10-500 rpm
- Micrometer sample indexing

Biaxial/Torsion Fatigue Testing

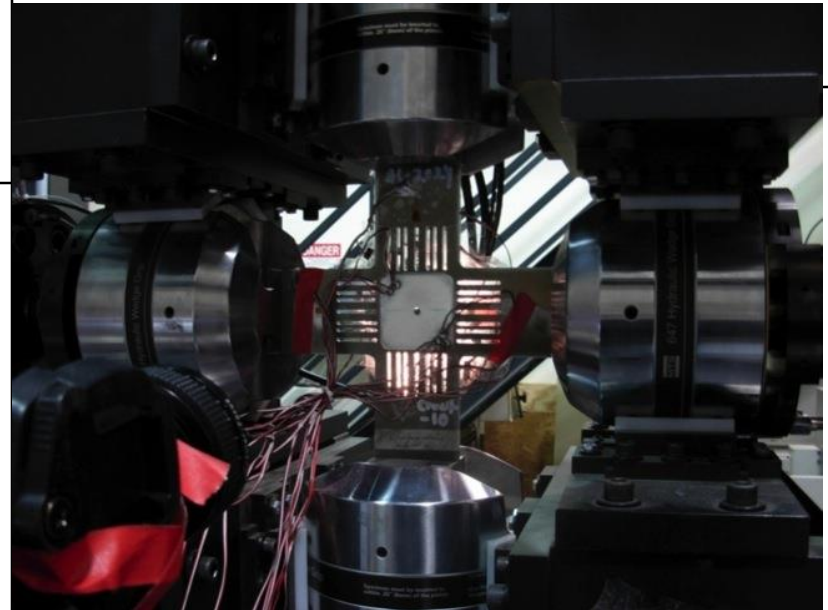


Features

- 100 kN planar biaxial
- 10 k in-lbf (1100 N-m) torsion
- 6 independent precision controlled actuators
- Biaxial fatigue with varied non-proportional loading ratio
- Added torsional capability allows multiaxial tension/torsion cyclic tests

Applications

- 2D stress state static testing
- Planar tension/comp. cycle
- Planar tension/shear cycle
- Tension/torsion cycle
- Advanced composites
- Aerospace materials



Thermomechanical Fatigue Testing



Instron 8801

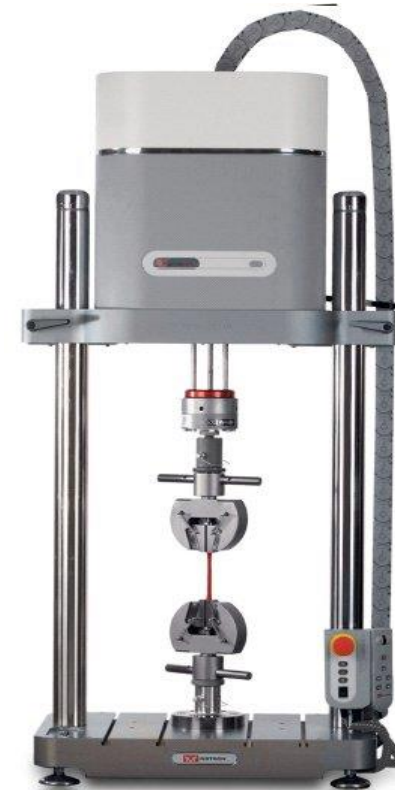


*Lasur Ultrasonic
Frame*



Instron E3000 Thermomechanical Frame

- Applications: polymer & multifunctional materials
- Dynamic load range of 30 N to 3 kN
- Temperature range from -100 to 350 ° C



Ultra High Cycle Fatigue System

- High cycling frequency of 20 kHz
- Superimposed static & cyclic loadings
- Combined with a 100 kN fatigue frame & in-situ thermal chamber (up to 250 C)
- Applications: advance material with fatigue life of 10^6 to 10^9 cycles

Contact Information



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for membership assistance
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*We invite you to join the AIMS Center
You can make an impact on research & curriculum!*

AIMS Website:
aims.engineering.asu.edu